

Physics 338—Advanced Physics Laboratory
Thursdays 1:10 - 4:00 pm
Course Description, Spring 2016

Instructor: Andrew Dougherty
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Office Hours: Please feel free to e-mail, call or stop by at any time and ask a question or set up an appointment. I will be available during my office hours and on most other days during the free times indicated on my schedule.

Classes on Snow Days and Other Emergencies: If I am unable to make it to class, I will leave a message on my voice mail (610-330-5212).

Description: Physics is an experimentally-based science. Experiments have often paved the way for scientific revolution, and they remain the final arbiter among competing theories. However, experiments are rarely as straightforward as one might believe based on typical textbook descriptions, so it is important for an educated scientist to develop an understanding of, and an appreciation for, reliable, quality research.

In this course, you will perform experiments from a variety of areas of physics, with emphasis on understanding the underlying physics, designing experiments, statistically analyzing observations, and writing reports.

The student work in this course is in full compliance with the federal definition of a four credit hour course. Please see the Registrar's Office web site <http://registrar.lafayette.edu/additional-resources/cep-course-proposal/> for the full policy and practice statement.

Prerequisites: Physics 216 and 218 or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

Writing: This course counts as a writing course under the Common Course of Study.

In physics, as in many other disciplines, writing is essential for the effective communication of ideas. Although scientific writing takes many forms, this course will focus on two types: brief reports and formal journal articles.

For communicating results to peers, peer-reviewed journal articles are the primary medium used in physics. As part of this course, you will complete a journal-style article, complete with editing and revision cycles. You will also participate in the peer-review process.

Text: *An Introduction to Error Analysis*, by John R. Taylor. Additional material will be drawn from various texts you have used in other physics courses and from relevant journal articles.

Student Learning Outcomes: After completing this course, you should be able to

- Describe the basic phenomenon of nuclear magnetic resonance,
- Interpret spectroscopic results in terms of fundamental energy levels,
- Measure the lifetime of an unstable particle,
- Use Fourier methods to detect small signals,

- Estimate uncertainties in measurements, and use those uncertainties properly in experimental analysis, and
- Communicate results in standard journal article form.

Since Phys 338 counts as a writing course under the College's Common Course of Study, you should also be able to

- **W1** Analyze a variety of rhetorical situations.
- **W2** Identify and employ a range of strategies for discovering, developing, organizing, revising, and editing.
- **W3** Identify and apply the discourse conventions of a chosen academic discipline(s) or fields(s) (including conventions of genre, format, citation, structure, and vocabulary).

Lab Notebook: You are required to keep an accurate and complete log of your work in this course in a laboratory **notebook**. This notebook will not be graded, but it must contain all the information needed to analyze the experiment, as was the case in your introductory physics course. More details are in the accompanying handout.

Lab Reports:

For most experiments, you will submit a brief informal lab report by the date indicated on the schedule below. The report should be typed, though diagrams and calculations may be handwritten, as long as they are legible.

For the Iodine Spectroscopy experiment, you will submit a formal lab report in the style of a journal article. This report will have multiple drafts, and you will also use a peer-review process. You will also complete a formal report with revisions for the Fourier project towards the end of the semester.

More details are in the accompanying handout.

Grades: The final grade will be determined from the informal lab reports (55%), iodine formal report (25%), Fourier project formal report (15%), and peer review report (5%).

Attendance: Regular attendance is expected. It is **your** responsibility to keep advised of all assignments. If you will be absent for several classes, you should let me know in advance if possible.

Late Penalties for Reports: For each weekday that a report or paper is late, I will normally deduct 4 points from the maximum possible grade of 100%. I will, of course, allow for extenuating circumstances such as illness.

Academic Honesty: You are encouraged to work together on homework assignments and lab reports, but collaborations should not be one-way only. You are also encouraged to consult other texts for help in homework assignments. You must fully understand whatever work you turn in, and it must be your own work. Consult the separate handout for the department's Academic Honesty policy. Please ask if you have any questions.

Andrew Dougherty Spring 2016 Office: Hugel Science Center 030 Lab: Hugel Science Center 025 610-330-5212 doughera@lafayette.edu					
Time	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.
8:00 8:30	<i>prep</i>		<i>prep</i>		<i>prep</i>
9:00 9:30	Phys 218 HSC 017		Phys 218 HSC 017		Phys 218 HSC 017
10:00 10:30					
11:00 11:30					
12:00 12:30				<i>prep</i>	<i>Physics Club</i>
1:00 1:30	<i>prep</i>	<i>prep</i>	Phys 496 HSC 025	Phys 338 LAB HSC 033	Phys 496 HSC 025
2:00 2:30	Phys 218 Lab HSC 033		<i>Office Hours</i>		
3:00 3:30		Phys 338 LAB HSC 033			
4:00 4:30	Department Meeting	Committee Meeting	<i>Physics Club</i>	<i>Office Hours</i>	

ACADEMIC HONESTY GUIDELINES

Department of Physics

It is expected that each student taking courses in the Department of Physics is familiar with the statement “Principles of Intellectual Honesty” appearing in the Lafayette College Student Handbook. The following guidelines are intended to indicate how that statement pertains to your work in physics. Your instructor may have further guidelines for your specific course. We assume that students are honest; if you are not certain as to what is expected of you, consult your instructor before proceeding.

I. EXAMINATIONS:

1. Bring only those materials specifically authorized by your instructor. Frequently in the elementary courses, you will be permitted to bring in a formula sheet or you will be provided with one.
2. If you find that the seating arrangement is such that you can see someone else’s paper, don’t look! Better yet, ask if you can sit in another seat.
3. If you use a calculator, clear the answer before setting the calculator aside.
4. If you fail to hand in your paper at the end of the period you will be awarded a grade of zero for that test.

II. TAKE-HOME EXAMINATIONS: Take-home examinations are often assigned in some courses. Specific rules governing such tests will be announced by your instructor. The overriding principle, however, is that any work submitted be your own or be specifically credited to its source. There should be no discussion of the test questions with *anyone* other than the instructor.

III. HOMEWORK: You must acknowledge *all* collaborators. You are encouraged to learn from one another. You should first try to do homework problems on your own; after all you will have to do similar problems on your own in tests. However, discussion of difficult problems with others can help you to develop your own analytical skills and is encouraged, provided that, *after discussion* you write up solutions *on your own*. Do *not* borrow or lend homework papers. There is an important difference between discussing a problem with someone and copying his or her work. There have been students who have loaned papers to friends for a few minutes to “check answers”, and been horrified to find themselves charged with academic dishonesty because their “friends” copied their solutions.

Please Note: The same ethical standards of academic integrity and honesty apply to the on-line homework as to the written homework, except that there is no place for you to specifically acknowledge collaboration. However, the same general rules apply.

IV. LABORATORY: Usually two or more students will work together in performing experiments and will submit reports of their work. In some courses, a single joint report may be submitted. Specific instructions will be announced by your instructor. If the words used to describe some part of the experiment are taken from some other source (such as the lab manual), then the source should be cited. (Reference to the lab manual can usually substitute for laborious copying.) If you consult with *anyone* about the experiment (e.g. students in your lab class other than your lab partner), that consultation should be acknowledged in your report. Do *not* borrow or lend a completed lab book or any portion of one.

V. PAPERS: Refer to the statement “Principles of Intellectual Honesty” in the Student Handbook.

Phys 338		Tentative Syllabus	Spring 2016
Date		Activity	Items Due
Jan.	28	Introduction; Magnetic Torque	
Feb.	4	Linear curve fitting	
	11	Electron Spin Resonance	Magnetic Torque Report
	18	Iodine Spectroscopy	
	25	Writing a Journal Article	ESR Report
Mar.	3	Iodine Follow-up	Iodine first draft
	10	Peer Review	Iodine second draft
	17	Muon Decay; Nonlinear curve fitting	Peer review reports
	21–25	<i>Spring Break</i>	
	31	Fourier Project Introduction	Iodine final report
Apr.	7	Fourier Project	Muon report
	14	<i>Project, continued</i>	Fourier Introduction report
	21	Lockin Detection	Fourier project draft
	28	Nuclear spectroscopy	Lockin report
May	5	<i>Nuclear spectroscopy, continued</i>	Fourier project report
	12		Nuclear report