

2. (45 pts.) An box contains 0.600 kg of ice at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ . (The mass of the box may be neglected in all your calculations.) Heat is supplied to the box at the constant rate of 120 Watts for 50 minutes.

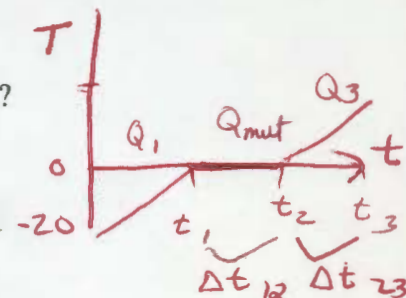
- a. (15 pts.) At what time does the ice *start* to melt?
- b. (15 pts.) At what time did the temperature start to rise above  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ?
- c. (15 pts.) What was the final temperature of the system?

You may find it helpful to sketch a plot of temperature vs. time.

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$$a. Q_1 = m_i C_i \Delta T_i$$

$$= (0.600 \text{ kg}) (2220 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}}) (20 \text{ K}) = 2.66 \times 10^4 \text{ J}$$

$$t_1 = \frac{Q_1}{dQ/dt} = \frac{2.66 \times 10^4 \text{ J}}{120 \text{ J/s}} = \boxed{2222 \text{ s}}$$

$$b. \text{ To melt the ice, } Q_{\text{melt}} = m_i L_f$$

$$Q_{\text{melt}} = (0.600 \text{ kg}) (333 \times 10^3 \text{ J/kg}) = 1.998 \times 10^5 \text{ J}$$

$$(t_2 - t_1) = \frac{Q_{\text{melt}}}{120 \text{ J/s}} = 1.67 \times 10^3 \text{ s} \quad (1665 \text{ s})$$

$$t_2 = 2222 + 1665 = \boxed{1887 \text{ s}}$$

$$c. \text{ heat it for } (t_3 - t_2) \text{ s} = \left[ (50 \text{ min} \times \frac{60 \text{ s}}{\text{min}}) - 1887 \text{ s} \right]$$

$$\Delta t_{23} = 1113 \text{ s}$$

$$Q_3 = 120 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{s}} \cdot 1113 \text{ s} = 1.34 \times 10^5 \text{ J}$$

$$\text{Lastly } Q_3 = m_i C_w \Delta T$$

$$\Delta T = T_f - 0^{\circ}\text{C} = T_f = \frac{1.34 \times 10^5 \text{ J}}{(0.6 \text{ kg}) (4190 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}})} = \boxed{53.1^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

$$= \boxed{326.3 \text{ K}}$$